

$$\frac{b^3 - b}{b^3 + b} = \frac{b^2 - 1}{b^2 + 1}$$

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ظ†ظ†ط § ظ... ط§ طئظ^ ظ†ظ ... ظ... ط^١ ط§ ظ†ظٹ ط! طئط ± طμ ط-
ظئطط © ظ... ظ... ظ‘ظ————— ثر ظ § ظ,, ط § طئط - ظ^ ط^٢
ط ¥ ط · ظ,, ط § ظ, ظ †ط CE ط ^ ظ^ ظ - ظ^ ط » ظ †ط § ط ؁ ظ,, ظ, ط § ط - ط § ط
ط^٢ ط | ط - ط © ط^١ ظ † ط § ظ,, ط § ط^٣ ظ... ط CE ط » ظ... ط § ط^٣ طه ط^١ ظ...
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ط±ظ ‡ ط-ظ...ط±ظ¹ط ©فظ†ظپ ط±ظ,,ط¹ط±ظ ‡: ط±ظ±ظ±ظ,,ط
ظ...ظ ‡ ط±ظ,,ط¹ظ,,ظ...ط±ظ, ط±ظ,,طهظ'ظ—ظژط³ظ...ظ±ظ ©
ط±ظ±ظفط±ظ±ظ³ظ...ط±ظ, ط³ظ^ط±ظ±ظ±ظ ‡ ط±ظ ‡ ط±ظ,,ظ
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ط±ظ ‡ ط±ظ,,ط¹ظ^ط±ظ±ظ...ظ'ظ—ظ±ظ ‡ ظ±ظ³ظ±ظ...ظ±ظ±ظ±ظ±ظ
ظ,,ظ±ظ^ط±ظ±ظ ‡ ظ...ظ±ظ ‡ ظ±ظ³ظ...ظ±ظ, ط±ظ,,ظ ‡ ط±ظ±ظ±ظ-ظ
ط-μ% ط±ظ,,ظ ‡ ط¹ظ,,ظ±ظ ‡ ظ^ط³ظ,,ظ...ظ±ظ!ظ±ظ±ظ ط
ظ±ظ"13

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ط±ط^ ظ fظ^-ظ^1ظ %ظ,,ظ^1ظ ,,ظμظ ...ظ‡ظ,,ظ,,ظ§ظ
ظ^ظϣظ±ظ,,ظ§ظ ...ظظظ±ظ,,ظ§ظ^-ظ...ظظظ...ظ fظ,,ظ^ظ^3
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1 ط,,ط³ط...ط^ط ظط±م\$ط®م''ط,,ط\$ط‡ط\$ط^ط±ط....

2 ط±ط§ط®ط"ط,,ط§ط#ط§ط^ط±ط

$$3 \text{ ط, ط}^3 \text{ ط... ط } \# \text{ ط} \S \text{ ط}^{\wedge} \text{ ط} \pm \text{ ط} \dots$$

4 ط±ط§ط®ط"ط„ط§ط#ط^ط±ط.

5 $\mathbb{P}^1 \times \mathbb{P}^1 \rightarrow \mathbb{P}^1 \times \mathbb{P}^1$ $(x, y) \mapsto (x, y)$

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9 ظ... طهظيظ، ط¹ظ,, ظيظ **9**

10 $\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}^3, \dots, \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z} \otimes \mathbb{Z}^n, \mathbb{Z}^n, \dots$

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